

# AG20 Nausea/Vomiting

## Objectives:

- To appropriately assess and treat patients who are profoundly nauseous or vomiting

## General Information:

- Nausea and vomiting generally are not life-threatening conditions
- Suction should be readily available whenever a patient is nauseous or vomiting
- Zofran (ondansetron) may be administered when vomiting could produce an airway obstruction (for example, in backboarded patients) or for patient comfort when the patient is repeatedly vomiting
  - a) Dose: 4 mg slow IV push (over 2-5 minutes) or IM if IV is not available
  - b) Repeated doses generally are not effective; however, if the patient is still vomiting 20 minutes after the first dose, a repeat dose may be given
  - c) Pregnancy category B- providers should consult medical control before administering Zofran to a pregnant patient



## Warnings/Alerts:

- Ventilating an unconscious vomiting patient will produce aspiration and airway obstruction- suctioning is essential
- Use caution when administering ondansetron with amiodorone or haloperidol due to an increased risk of arrhythmias from prolonged Q-T intervals

## OMD Notes:

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## References:

- Epocrates.com
- Rxlist.com

## Performance Indicators:

Document Cause (if Known)	Type of Emesis	Treatment and Response to Treatment
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